

Population (millions)

	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	25.629	28.575	31.845	36.155
Female adults	13.120	14.645	15.889	17.707
All youth, ages 0-14	14.405	14.734	11.927	11.145
Female youth	7.192	7.342	5.893	5.491

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars

1975	6494
1980	6710
1985	6363
1990	6228
1995	5908
2000	6077

Source: World Health Report 2002

SMOKING PREVALENCE

Adult (16 Years & Older), 2000

Males	43.8
Females	11.7
Overall	27.1

Youth (13-15 Year Olds), 1999

All youth	24.3
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Anesthetists

Current smokers	19
Former smokers	58

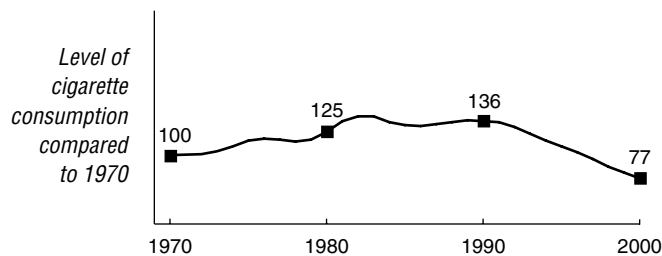
Adult: Cigarette consumption; van Walbeek, C. (2002). Recent trends in smoking prevalence in South Africa. *South African Medical Journal* 92(6): 468-472.

Youth: Currently use any tobacco product; Global Youth Tobacco Survey Collaborative Group. (2002). Special Report: Tobacco use among youth: a cross country comparison. *Tobacco Control* 11: 252-270.

Health professional: Current daily smoking and former smoking among 78% of anesthetists practicing in the Durban area (survey year unknown); Callander, C. and Rocke, D.A. (1986). Smoking habits and attitudes of Durban metropolitan anesthetists. *South African Medical Journal* 70: 589-591.

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average, 1970 = 100



Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	1206	15660
1980	1516	25660
1990	1665	37360
1995	1333	34160
2000	933	26660

Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	1675	1139	597	694	324
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	80	150	238	7200	20881
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	8943	6293	12934	14773	14327
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	11047 (-)	7200 (-)	7971 (-)	11156 (-)	14327 (0.11%)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	16430	28791	40792	37332	27196
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	34400	34600	27400	20570	29700
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	44919 (0.05%)	37691 (0.04%)	25000 (0.03%)	13996 (0.01%)	16000 (0.02%)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	4000	4000	4000	3000	-

Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
Domestic brand	\$1.16	12.29
Foreign brand	\$1.10	11.59

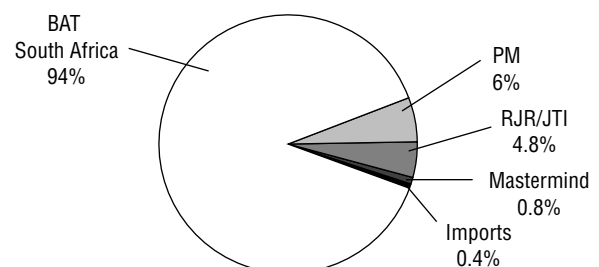
Source: EIU, September 2002

Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Excise tax	158.40 LCU/10 cigs + 6412 LCU/kg if mass >1.5 kg/1000 cigs
Sales tax	14%
Import duty	45% FOB value; duty free: SACU countries
Other import duties	1.78% (max 9000 LCU/ton)

Source: ERC

Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer, 2001



Source: ERC

SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 1996
Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

Disease	Male		Female		Ages	Disease	Male		Female		Ages
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate			Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer	2913	89.6	1163	25.3	35+	Ischemic heart disease	7074	250.0	4947	123.8	35+
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer	599	16.4	191	4.1	35+	Stroke	8669	316.3	11211	269.8	35+
Respiratory disease	4373	167.1	2196	53.6	35+	Other diseases of the circulatory system	8786	333.2	9808	245.1	35+
						All causes	225084	7100.6	184286	4270.3	35+

Source: World Health Organization. (2003). *WHO Mortality Database*. Geneva: WHO.

INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media	X				Advertising health warnings/messages	N/A			
Advertising to certain audiences	X				Age verification for sales			X	
Advertising in certain locations	X				Manufacturing licensure				X
Advertisement content or design	N/A				Package health warning/message	X			
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences	X				Label design on packaging			X	
Sponsorship advertising of events			X		Ingredient/constituent information on package label	X			
Brand stretching			X		Amount of tar		X		
Sales to minors	X				Amount of nicotine		X		
Sales by minors			X		Amount of other ingredients/constituents			X	
Place of sales			X		Product constituents as confidential information			X	
Vending machines		X			Product constituents as public information			X	
Free products	X				Constituent disclosure by brand			X	
Single cigarette sales			X		Constituent disclosure in the aggregate			X	
Misleading information on packaging			X						
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)		X			Other Provisions	Yes	No	Unknown	
Smoking in private worksites		X			National tobacco control committee		X		
Smoking in educational facilities		X			Tobacco control education/promotion		X		
Smoking in health care facilities		X			Anti-smuggling provisions			X	
Smoking on buses			X		Litigation enabling provisions		X		
Smoking on trains		X							
Smoking in taxis			X						
Smoking on ferries		X							
Smoking on domestic air flights			X						
Smoking on international air flights			X						
Smoking in restaurants		X							
Smoking in nightclubs and bars		X							
Smoking in other public places		X							

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.